Pistoia Alliance 2024 London conference
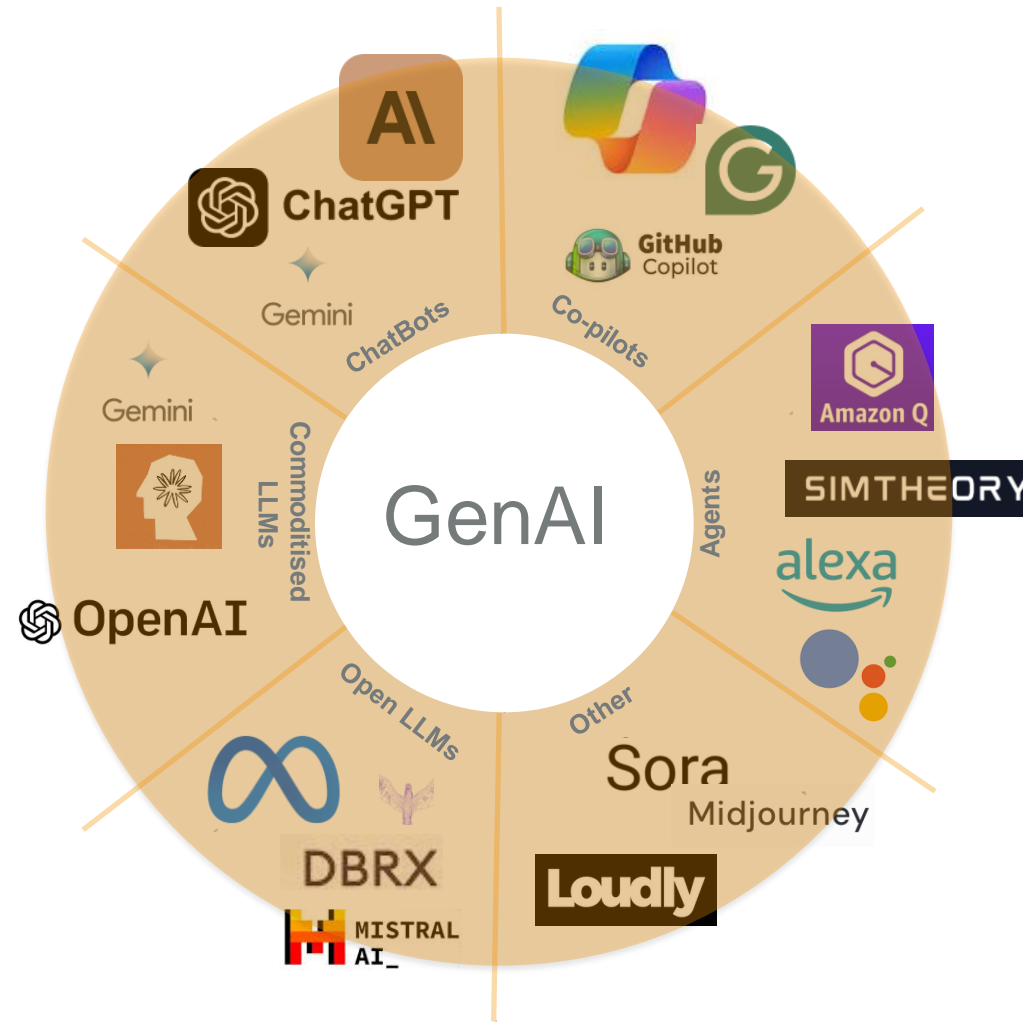
Ontologies and LLMs: *Democratising Scientific Data*

Joe Mullen, PhD

24th April 2024

GenAI

- ChatBots
- Co-pilots
- Agents
- Other
- Open LLMs
- Commoditised LLMs

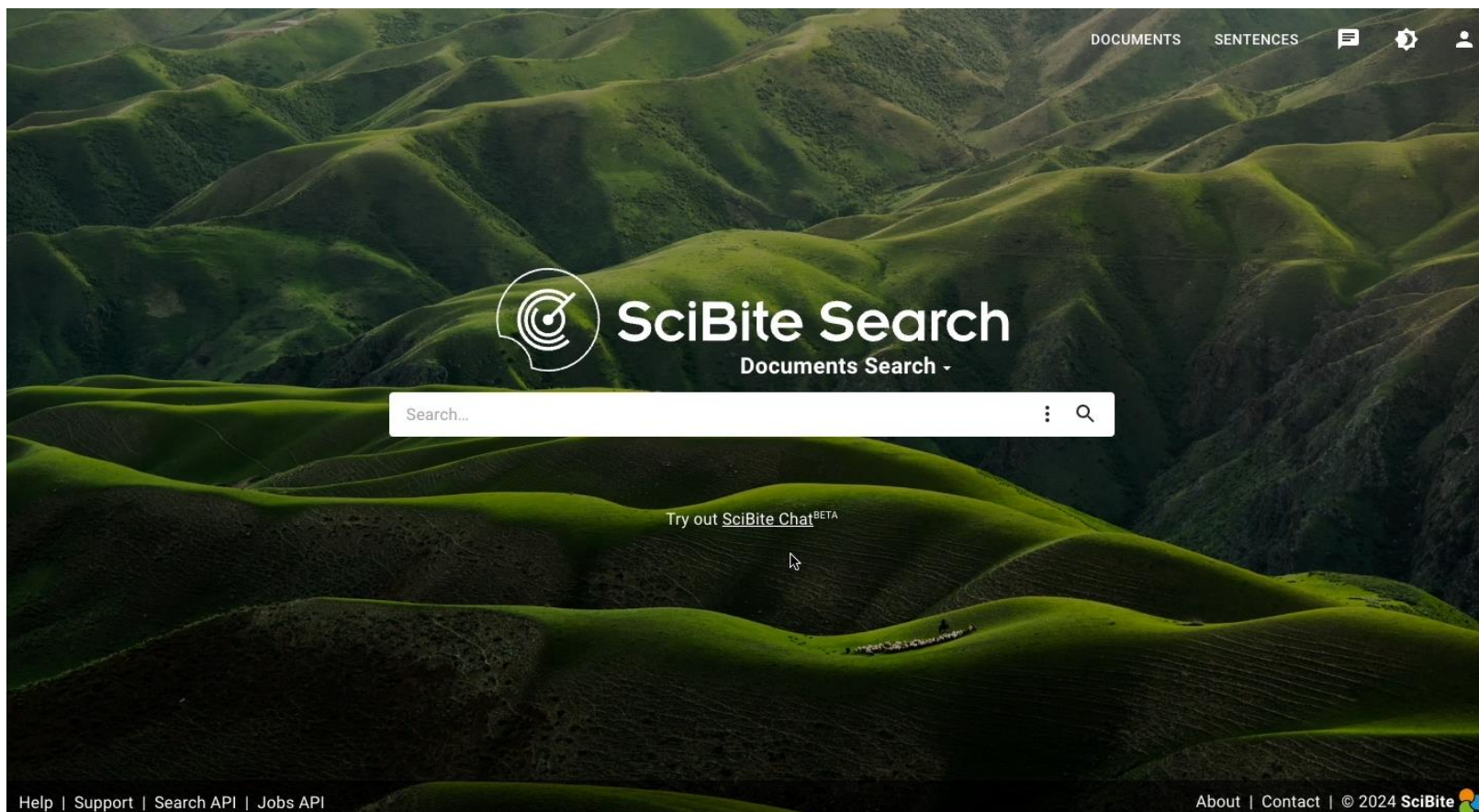Roll out and adoption of GenAI brings changes to **user expectations** when interfacing with technology

How can GenAI enable insight within life sciences?

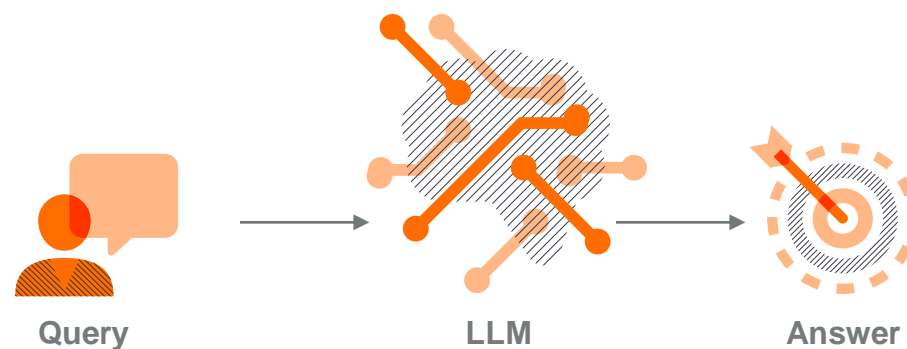**Democratising data; speeding up insight**

But how did we get here?
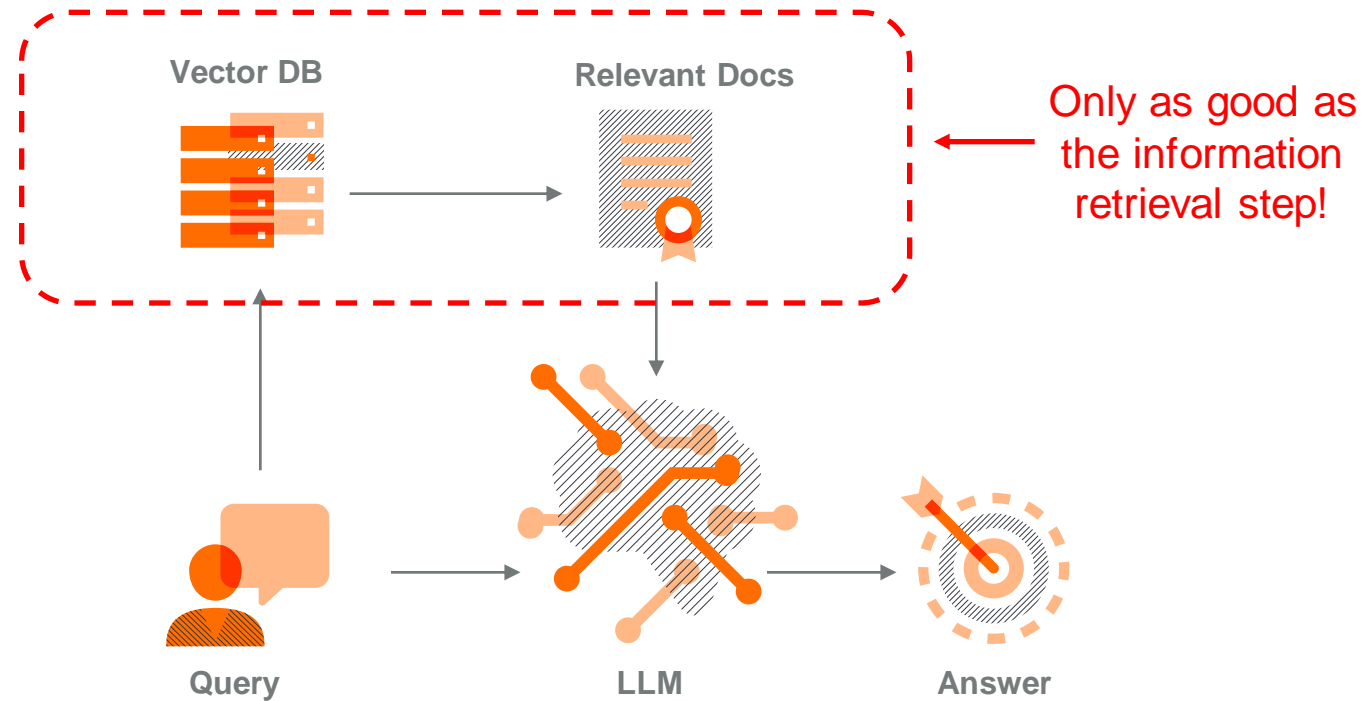
Did we just ask an LLM direct?

accuracy	transparency	flexibility
❌	❌	❌

Not quite....

Vector DB

Relevant Docs

Only as good as
the information
retrieval step!

Query

LLM

Answer

RAG architecture

Vector DB

Relevant Docs

Only as good as the information retrieval step!

Query

LLM

Answer
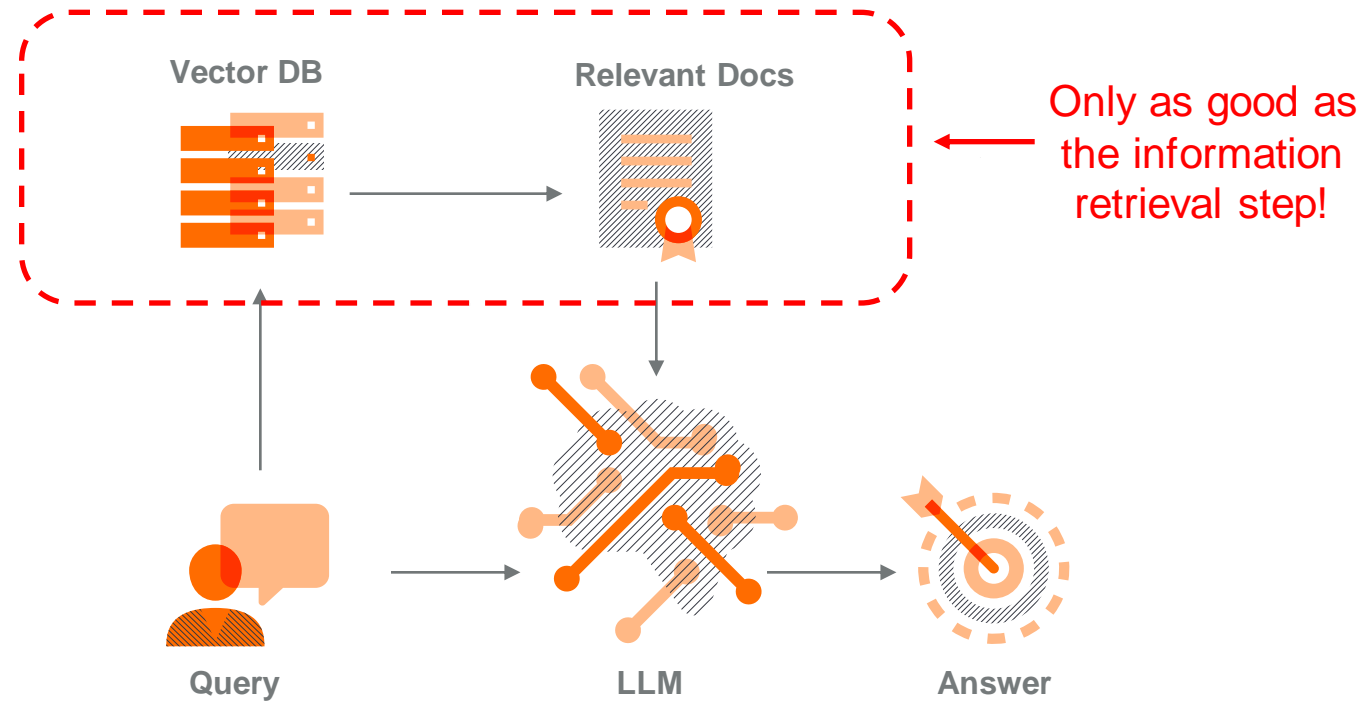
Did we make use of a RAG architecture with **vector-based** information retrieval?

accuracy | transparency | flexibility

? | ✗ | ✓

Not quite...

*Retrieval Augmented Generation

Candidate documents
(nearest neighbours)

[0.23, 0.46, 0.91, 0.28, 0.95, 0.89, 0.01 ,0.75, ,0.75,.... 0.65]

[0.23, 0.46, 0.91, 0.28, 0.95, 0.89, 0.01 ,0.75, ,0.75,.... 0.65]

Embedding Model

Amazing technology, almost like magic.... but how do you explain magic?
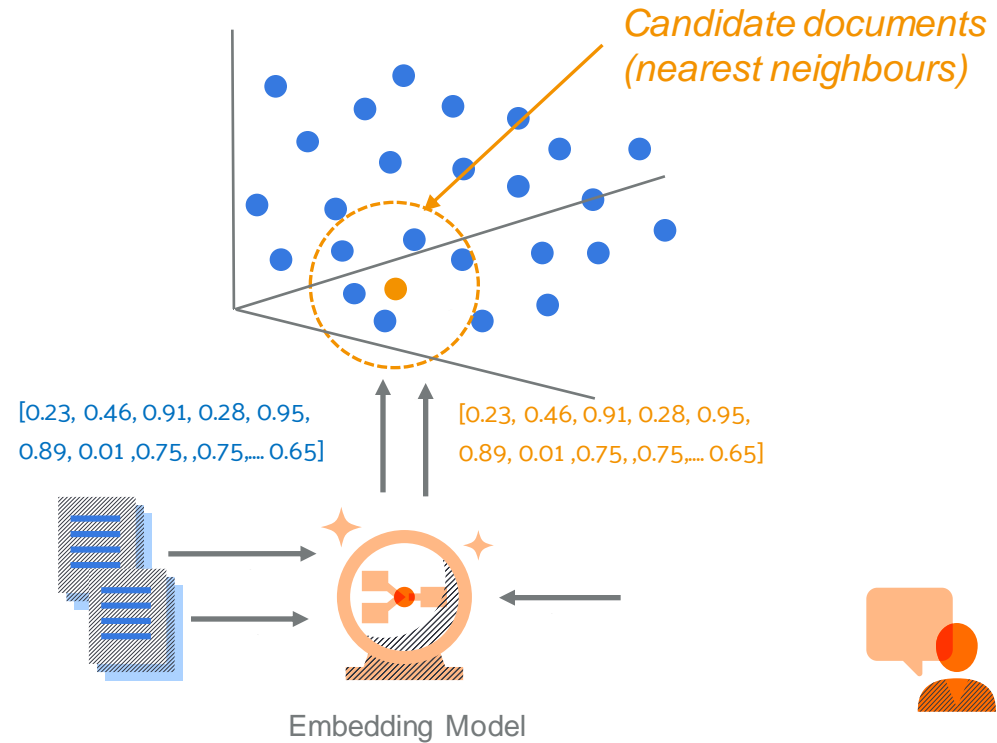
There is another way...

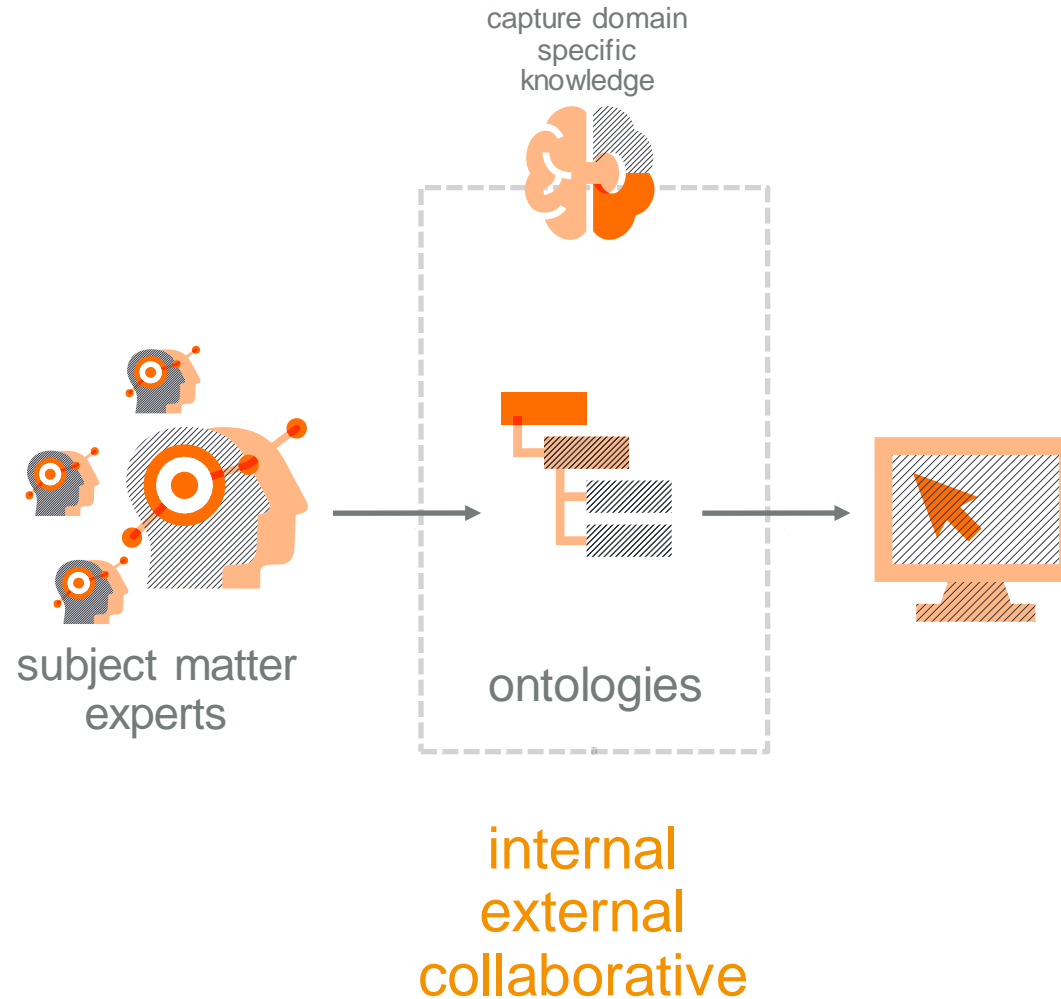# Building on domain knowledge

We've spent **a long** time organising the chaos in data....

Life Sciences

↑ ambiguity

↑ synonymity

complex

subject matter experts

capture domain specific knowledge

ontologies

internal
external
collaborative

Building on domain knowledge

We've spent a **long** time organising the chaos in data....

Expertise

Technology

subject matter experts

ontologies

SciBite from Elsevier

FAIR Factory

Building on domain knowledge

We've spent a **long** time organising the chaos i

transforming ontologies for named entity recognition

INIDCATION:D003924   Label: *Diabetes Mellitus, Type 2*

Synonyms: T2DM, adult onset diabetes, non insulin-dependent DM

Contextual curation with synonym switches and vocabulary level directives

Expertise

subject matter experts

ontologies

SciBite
from Elsevier
FAIR Factory

Building on domain knowledge

We've spent a **long** time organising the chaos in data....

Unstructured text to machine readable, semantic data

Expertise — subject matter experts

Technology — ontologies

SciBite from Elsevier
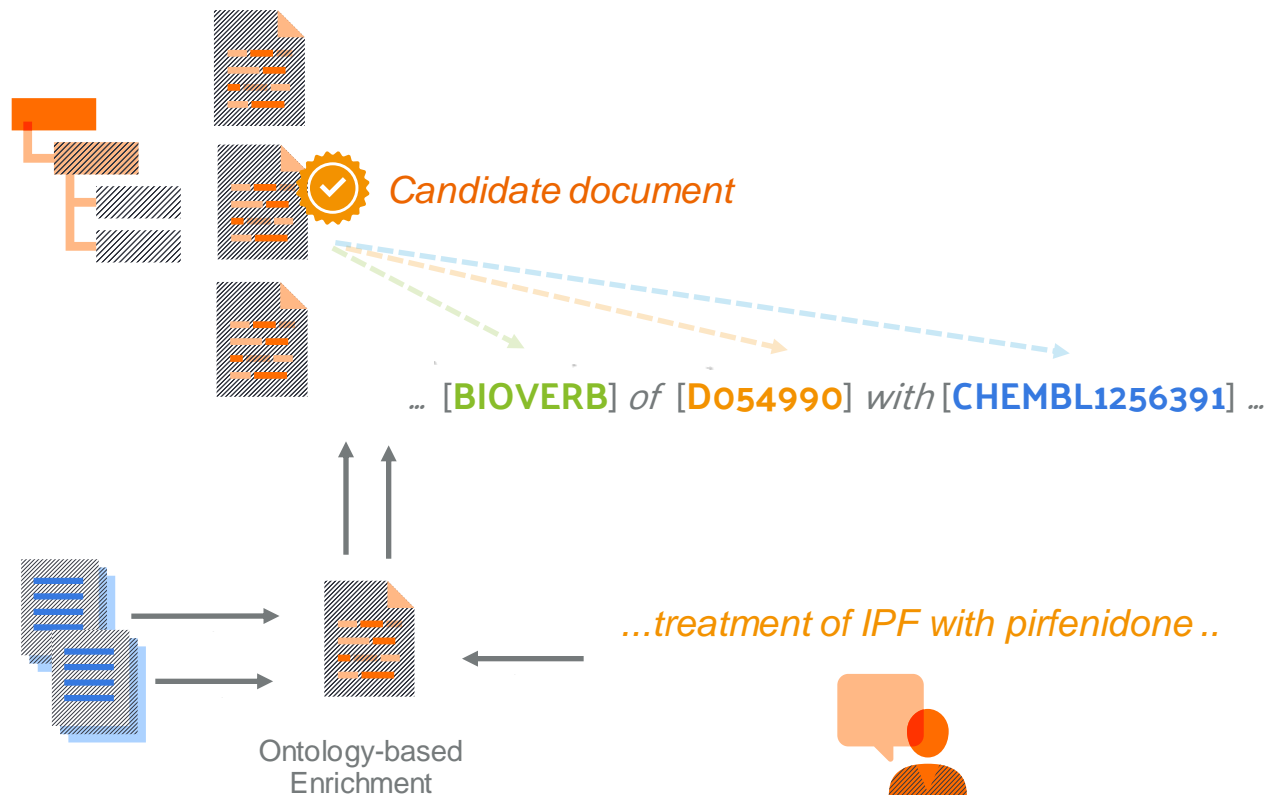
FAIR Factory

Duchenne muscular dystrophy--what causes the increased membrane permeability in skeletal muscle
David G Allen, Nicholas P Whitehead

Duchenne muscular dystrophy is a severe muscle wasting disease caused by a mutation in the gene for dystrophin--a cytoskeletal protein connecting the contractile machinery to a group of proteins in the cell membrane. At the end stage of the disease there is profound muscle weakness and atrophy. However,

transparency **human explainability**

*ontology-based retrieval – what it **is**, **what** is related, **and** how*

Candidate document

... [BIOVERB] *of* [D054990] *with* [CHEMBL1256391] ...

Ontology-based
Enrichment

...*treatment of IPF with pirfenidone* ..

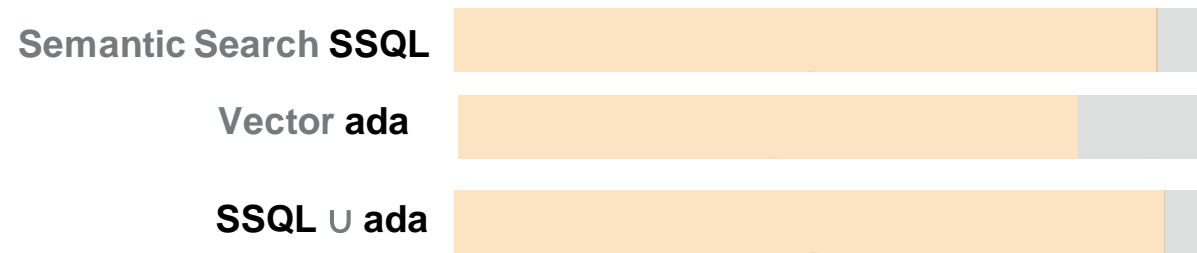# Looking at the accuracy of the information retrieval approaches

Information Retrieval

Reviewing accuracy, internal benchmark

Semantic Search SSQL	
Vector ada	
SSQL ∪ ada	

Questions with at least one answer match

We used a RAG architecture with SciBite ontology-based information retrieval....

Let's take a closer look at
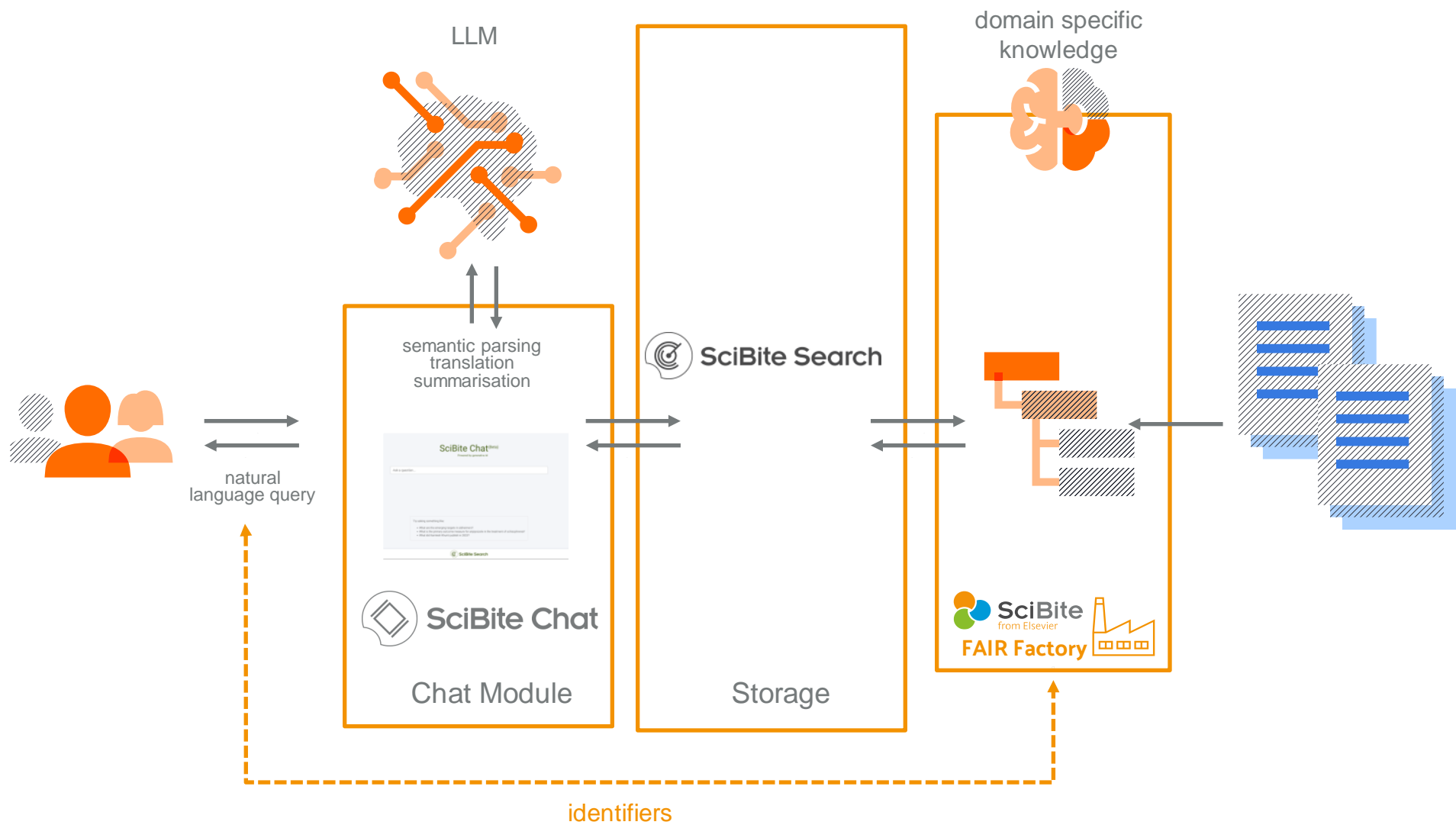
SciBite Chat

bridging the gap

LLM

domain specific knowledge

SciBite Search

semantic parsing
translation
summarisation

natural
language query

Flexibility
Deployment
Security
Data
Ontologies

SciBite Chat

Chat Module

Storage

SciBite
from Elsevier
FAIR Factory

identifiers

The vision

Fine-tuning the 'long tail' requires domain understanding

expert fine-tuning

LLM

Vector

domain specific knowledge

semantic parsing
translation
summarisation

Knowledge Graph

SciBite Search

SciBite Chat

Structured Data

Chat Module

Storage

SciBite
from Elsevier

FAIR Factory

natural language query

identifiers

TL;DR

SciBite Chat
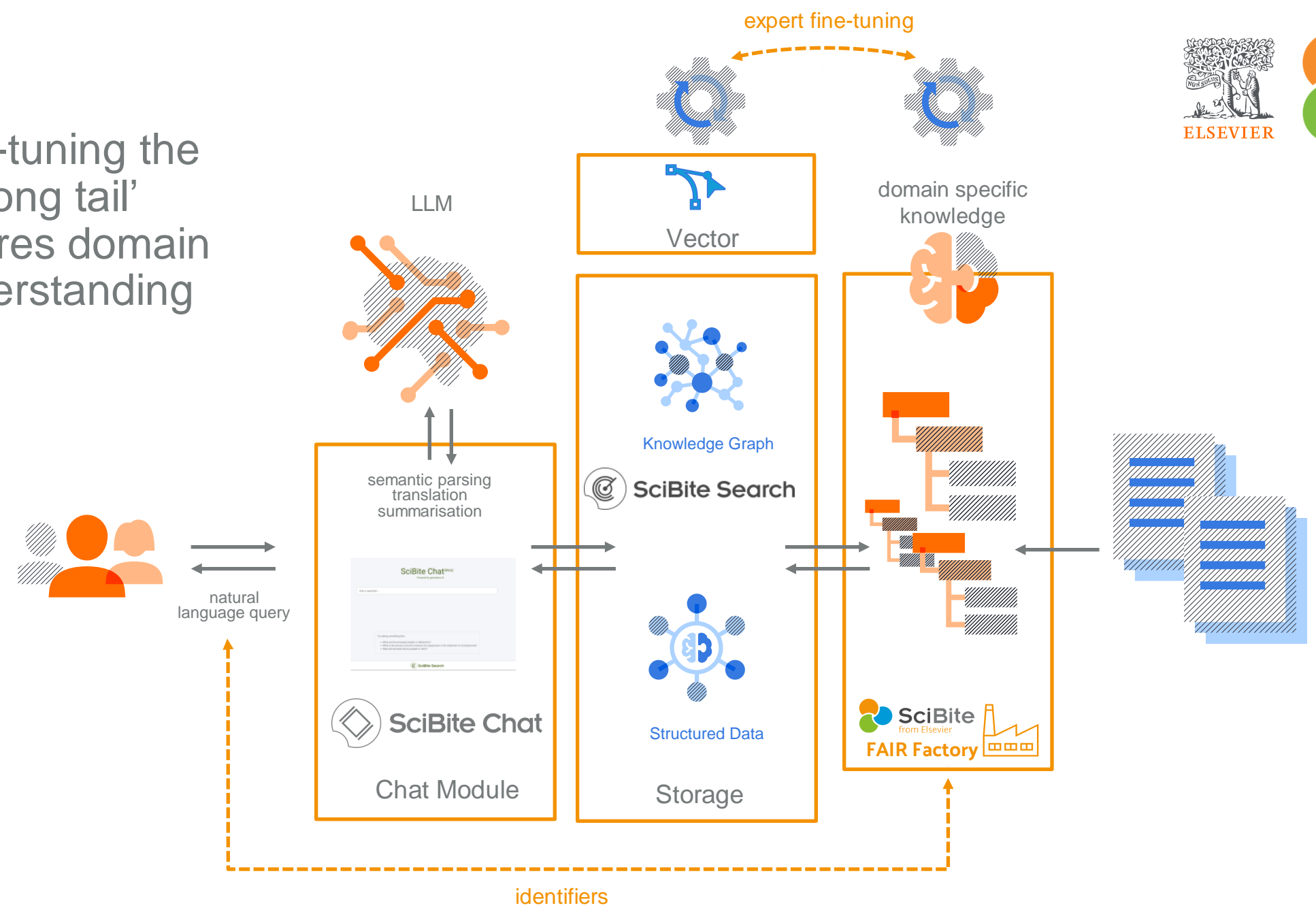
- Data
- Expertise
- Technology
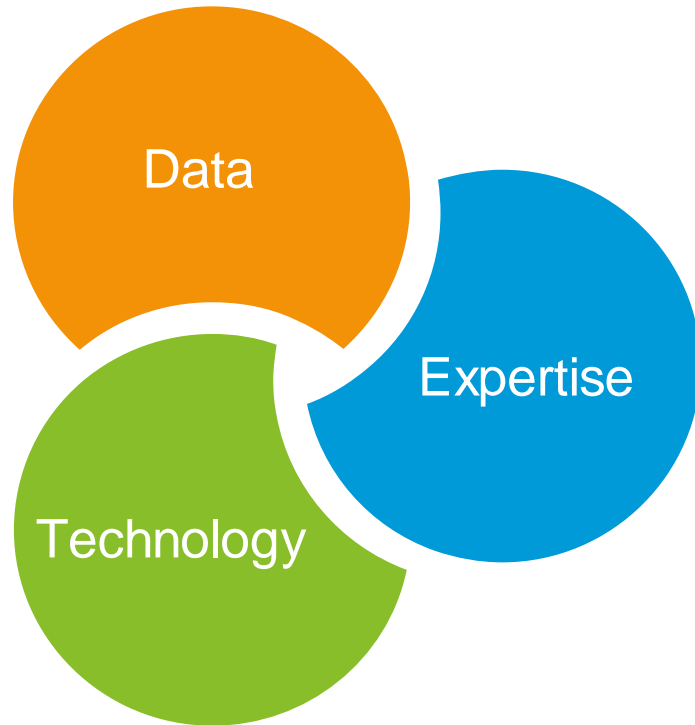
- accuracy
- transparency
- flexibility
- user expectations

We speak your language – hear what your data has to say!

SciBite Chat

Acknowledgements

SBS Team
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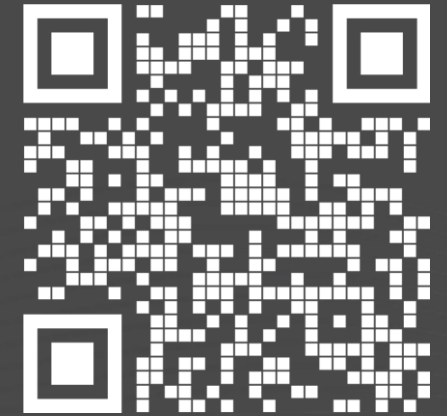Thom Pijnenburg

PMO
Tim Miller
George Jiang

TIO
Helen Potts
Divya Nair

Thanks for listening!

www.scibite.com

info@scibite.com

joe@scibite.com

Come and talk to the team!

SciBite Chat

Take the next step

Request a Demo

SciBite on LinkedIn

Joe Mullen
Director Data Science
& Professional
Services

Jane Lomax
Head of Ontologies

Rebecca Foulger
Senior Biocurator -
Content Integration
Manager

Romain Elleboode
Sales Director - EMEA

Jamie Smith
Sales Director - EMEA

Ajit Singh
Technical Consultant